南戲《孟姜女》遺存續考

徐宏圖*

摘要

高腔醒感戲《長城記》、《孟姜女》與宋元南戲《孟姜女送寒衣》一脈相承。 此劇長期依附道教儀式流傳至今。其特點是:熔祭儀、戲劇爲一爐;集演員、道 士爲一身;合劇本、科書爲一體。是研究戲曲與宗教關係最典型的資料之一。

關鍵字:南戲、醒感戲、長城記、鴻樓勝會、九殤

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Researching Secondary Remnants of Nanxi Meng-jiangnu

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Abstract

The story of the Great Wall and Meng-jiangnu, which are a sort of Xingganxi, have had close contact with Nanxi Meng-jiangnu, which has been linked with the ceremony of Daojiao for a long time, and spread since the Song and Yuan dynasty. The play has always been combined with ceremony, drama, performers and monk, scripts and reference books, so it is a kind of typical material for studying the relationship between Xiqu and religion.

Key Words: Nanxi, Xingganxi, The Story of Great Wall, JiuShang

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